



ROYAL BERKSHIRE FIRE & RESCUE SERVICE

Internal Audit Strategy 2020/21 – 2025/26 (Including 2025/26 Internal Audit Plan)

Presented at the Audit and Governance Committee meeting of: 24 March 2025

This report is solely for the use of the persons to whom it is addressed.

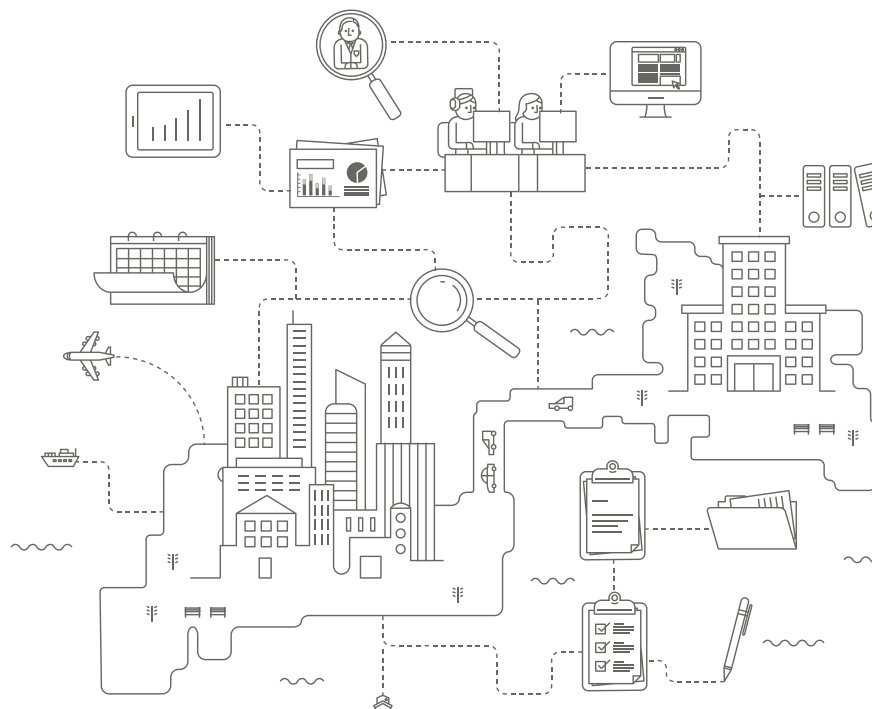
To the fullest extent permitted by law, RSM UK Risk Assurance Services LLP will accept no responsibility or liability in respect of this report to any other party.

CONTENTS

Executive summary	3
1.1 Internal Audit Plan 2025/26	5
1.2 Internal Audit Methodology	9

Appendices

2.1 Internal Audit Strategy 2025/26	11
3.1 Your Internal Audit Service	14
3.2 Internal Audit Charter	15



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Our approach to developing your internal audit plan is based on analysing your corporate objectives, risk profile and assurance framework as well as other, factors affecting Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service in the year ahead, including changes within the sector.

Our Internal Audit Plan for Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service is presented for approval by the Audit and Governance Committee at this meeting. The Committee are asked to approve the Internal Audit Plan and associated Internal Audit Charter. During the year, we will continue to work with management and hold regular meetings to deliver an internal audit programme which remains flexible and agile to ensure it meets your needs.

The key points to note from our plan are:



Your core team are Dan Harris, Partner and Head of Internal Audit and Zoe Walker, Managing Consultant who are supported by specialists, as required.



Number of deliverables 12 (including a Follow Up review), an annual opinion, an audit plan, benchmarking papers, clients briefings, attending AGC meetings and our update meetings with key Officers.



Flexible and agile approach to deliver in order to respond to your needs.



Fee for audit £65,535 (excluding VAT)



Technology toolkit – 4 questionnaires, Alteryx, PowerBi

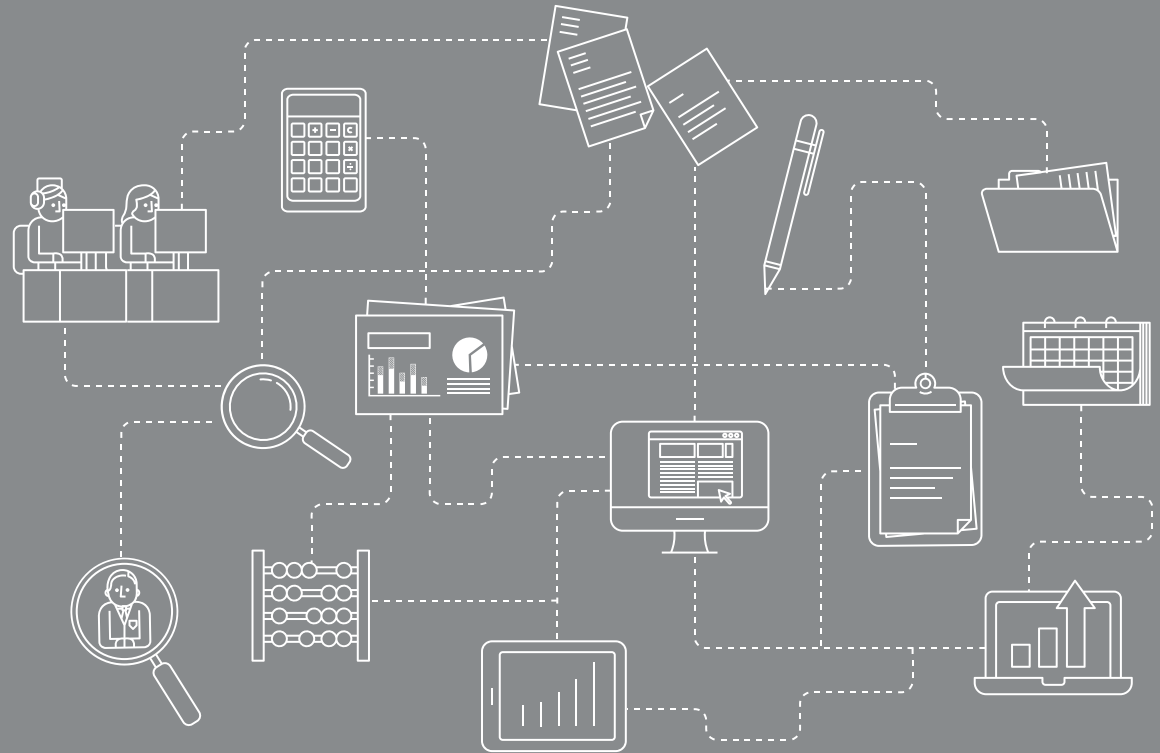


Internal Audit Charter, at Section 3.2.

'RSM generally conforms to the requirements of the IIA Standards' and RSM IA also generally conforms with the other Professional Standards and the IIA Code of Ethics'.

Annual Internal Audit Plan and Methodology

01



1.1 INTERNAL AUDIT PLAN 2025/26

The table below shows each of the reviews that we propose to undertake as part of the internal audit plan for 2025/26. The table details the strategic risks which have focused our internal audit coverage. This review of your risks allows us to ensure that the proposed plan aligns with the organisation's assurance needs for the forthcoming and future years.

	Audit approach	Fee	Proposed timing	Proposed AGC Reporting
Risk Based Internal Audit Activity				
<p>Cyber</p> <p>Our audit would allow the Service to understand whether a robust control framework in relation to cyber security has been put in place. We would utilise our Technology Risk Assurance team and the exact scope will be agreed with the sponsor of the audit ahead of the fieldwork being completed. We will also follow up any management actions agreed as part of the 2024/25 audit in this area.</p> <p>Strategic Risk: Management of Cyber Security</p>	Advisory	£9,500	Q4	Q4
<p>Business Continuity</p> <p>Review of the Operational Business Continuity arrangements in place where the Service must deal with situations such as unavailability of staff or key systems. This will include a review of the arrangements in place and the testing and review of the arrangements.</p> <p>Strategic Risk: National Power Outage planning</p>	Risk based	£6,000	Q2	Q2
<p>Health and Safety - Contaminants</p> <p>Review of the Service's approach managing contaminants and staff health and safety in the workplace including policies and procedures, training, risk assessments, reporting of issues, monitoring compliance, RIDDOR reporting and lessons learnt. Where possible we will compare best practice with other fire services.</p> <p>Strategic Risk: Firefighter Safety</p>	Risk based	£5,800	Q2	Q2

	Audit approach	Fee	Proposed timing	Proposed AGC Reporting
<p>Equality Impact Assessments</p> <p>A review to assess how the Service has undertaken equality impact assessments to ensure development of policies and decision making considers the need to eliminate discrimination, include equality of opportunity in line with the public authority requirements.</p>	Compliance	£5,800	Q2	Q3
Core Internal Audit Activity				
<p>Firefighter Pension Administration (WYPF)</p> <p>A review of the Fire Authorities pension provider 'West Yorkshire Pension Fund', to allow the service to take assurance that WYPF have adequate processes and controls in place to process Firefighter pensions, accurately and in a timely manner.</p> <p>Strategic Risk: Pensions Case Law and Pensions Governance</p>	Risk based	£5,400	Q3	Q4
<p>Procurement</p> <p>This audit will assess the effectiveness of the Procurement process in place for the purchase of goods and services through contracts awarded via tender and how the organisation ensures that value for money is considered.</p>	Compliance	£6,000	Q1	Q2
<p>Payroll Provider - Dataplan</p> <p>A review of the Fire Authorities payroll provider 'Dataplan', to allow the service to take assurance that Dataplan have adequate processes and controls in place to process the payroll.</p>	Compliance	£5,400	Q3	Q4

	Audit approach	Fee	Proposed timing	Proposed AGC Reporting
<p>Risk Management and Governance</p> <p>In order to comply with public sector internal audit standards, and to facilitate RSM's annual Head of Internal Audit opinion, we could undertake the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Risk Management: Deep dive on a sample of risks to challenge controls, assessments, assurances and actions recorded within the risk register to ensure that reflect operating practice. • Risk Management framework, risk reporting <p>Governance (coverage tbc but could include one of the following areas):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Business / Strategic Planning • Key Performance Indicators • Performance Management • Committee Structure, Terms of Reference, Decision Making • Member Skills and Training, induction etc. 	Risk based	£5,400	Q4	Q4
<p>Key Financial Controls</p> <p>A deep dive review of one area on a cyclical basis:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General ledger - 2024/25 • Cash, bank and treasury management • Income and debtors - 2022/23 • Asset Management – 2026/27 • Creditors – 2019/20 & 2021/22 • Expenses - 2022/23 • Tax 2023/24 • New Finance system (post implementation) – 2025/26 	Compliance	£5,500	Q4	Q4
Other Internal Audit Activity				

	Audit approach	Fee	Proposed timing	Proposed AGC Reporting
Management This will include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Annual planning • Preparation for, and attendance at, audit and governance committee • Regular liaison and progress updates • Liaison with external audit and other assurance providers • Preparation of the annual opinion 		£7,835	Throughout the year	
Follow Up To meet internal auditing standards, and to provide assurance on action taken to address actions previously agreed by management.		£2,900	Q4	Q4

A detailed planning process will be completed for each review, and the final scope will be documented in an Assignment Planning Sheet. This will be issued to the key stakeholders for each review.

Working with other assurance providers

The Audit and Governance Committee is reminded that internal audit is only one source of assurance and through the delivery of our plan we will not, and do not, seek to cover all risks and processes within the organisation.

We will however continue to work closely with other assurance providers, such as external audit and HMICFRS to ensure that duplication is minimised, and a suitable breadth of assurance obtained.

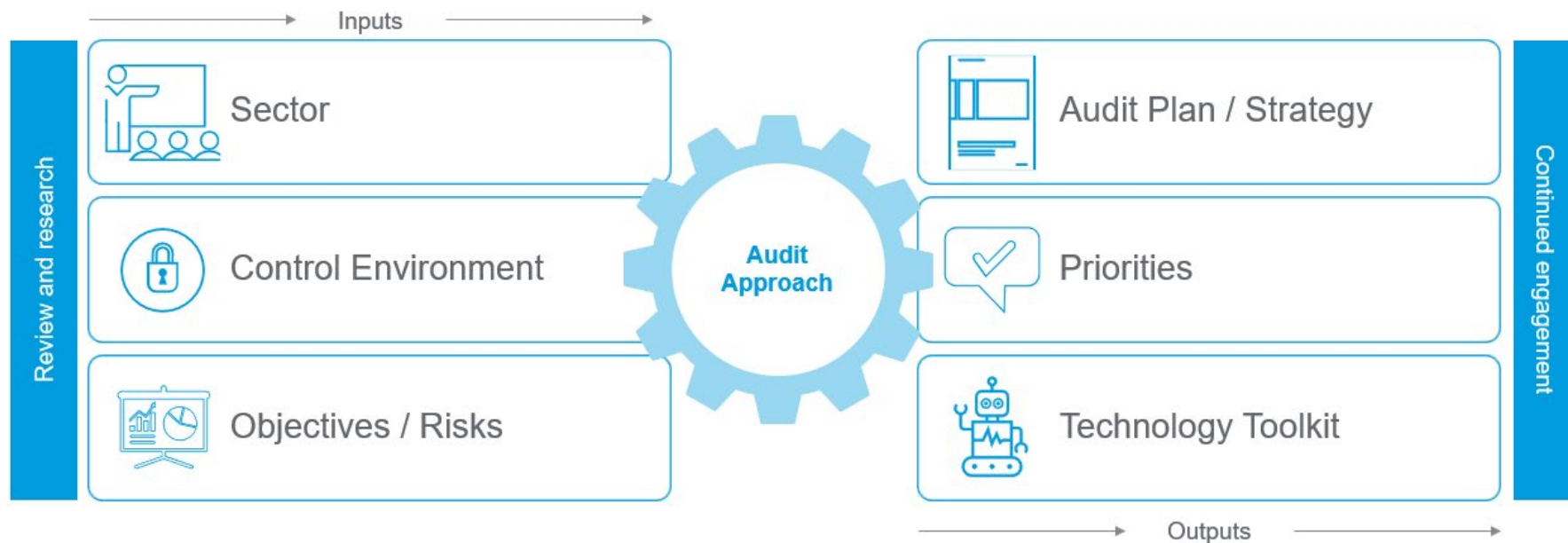
1.2 INTERNAL AUDIT METHODOLOGY

Our approach to developing your internal audit plan is based on analysing your organisational objectives, risk profile and assurance framework as well as other factors affecting Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service in the year ahead, including changes within the sector. We also discuss audit priorities and coverage with management and the Audit and Governance Committee.

Risk management processes







We have evaluated your risk management processes and consider that we can place reliance on your risk registers to inform the internal audit strategy. We have used various sources of information (see Figure A below) and discussed priorities for internal audit coverage with senior management and the Audit and Governance Committee to develop your annual audit plan and high-level strategic plan (See Section 2.1 and 3.2).

Figure A: Audit considerations when developing the Internal Audit Strategy.



2.1 INTERNAL AUDIT STRATEGY 2025/26

The table below shows an overview of the audit coverage to be provided through RSM's delivery of the internal audit strategy. This has been derived from the process outlined in Section 1.1 above, as well as our own view of the risks facing the sector as a whole.

Assurance Provided		Internal Audit – Third Line of Assurance (Independent review / assurance)						
		2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Future years
	Red - Minimal Assurance / Poor Progress							
	Amber/red - Partial Assurance / Little Progress							
	Amber/green - Reasonable Assurance / Reasonable Progress							
	Green - Substantial Assurance / Good Progress							
	Advisory / AUP							
	IDEA							
Audit Area								
Strategic Commitments: We will provide education and advice on how to prevent fires and other emergencies								
	Cyber Security / Essentials					✓	✓	✓
	Information governance/GDPR							
	Integrated Risk Management Plan (IRMP) Consultation							
	Community Risk Management Plan							
	IT General Controls*							✓
	HMICFRS Inspection							
	Emergency Planning and Business Continuity						✓	
	Equality Impact Assessments						✓	
Strategic Commitments: We will ensure a swift and appropriate response when called to emergencies								
	Emergency Services Mobile Communications Project							
	Vehicle Disposals							
	Fleet / Transport Management							
	Operational Vehicle Compliance					✓		
	Risk Information					✓		
Strategic Commitments: We will provide advice, consultation and enforcement in relation to fire safety standards in buildings								
	Facilities / Estates Management							

Assurance Provided	
	Red - Minimal Assurance / Poor Progress
	Amber/red - Partial Assurance / Little Progress
	Amber/green - Reasonable Assurance / Reasonable Progress
	Green - Substantial Assurance / Good Progress
	Advisory / AUP
	IDEA

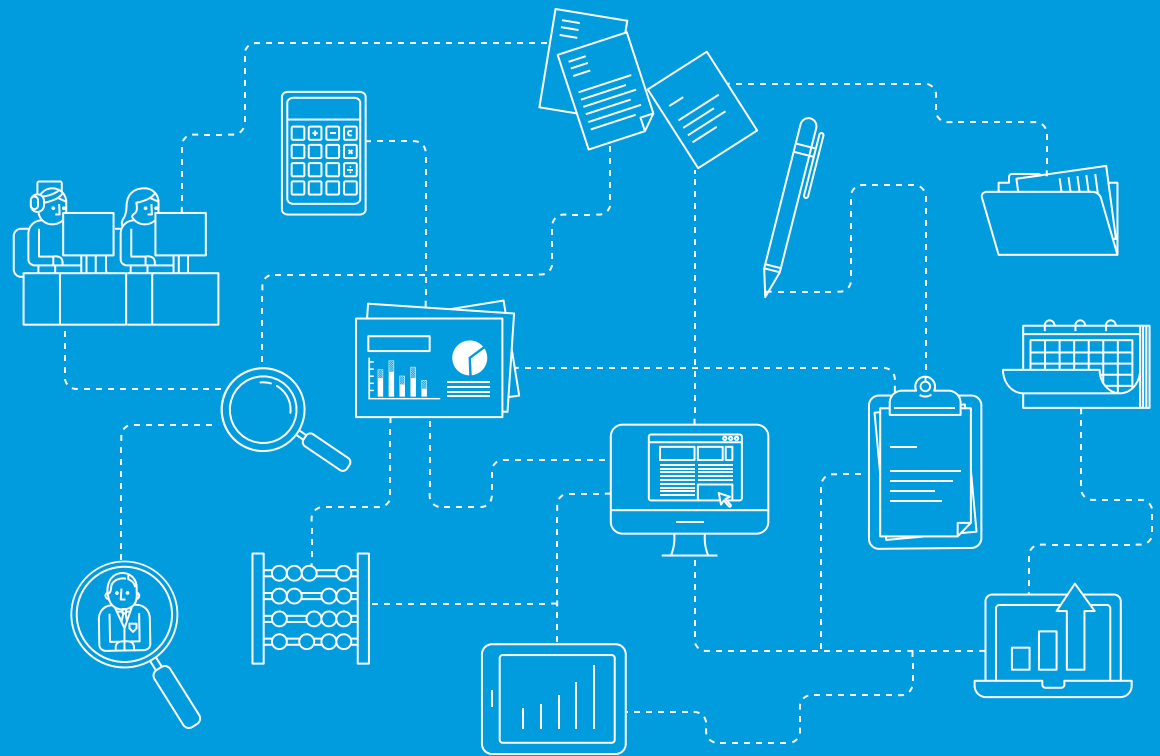


Audit Area

Grenfell Action Plans									
Capital Investment Strategy									
Capital Projects									
Strategic Commitments: We will seek opportunities to contribute to broader safety, health and wellbeing agenda, whilst delivering our core functions									
Health and Safety									✓
HR – Recruitment									✓
Sickness Absence Management									
Performance Management (Hub Model)									
Performance Development Reviews									
Vetting									
Driving Licence Checks									
Discipline and Grievance Handling									✓
Strategic Commitments: We will ensure that RBFRS provides good value for money									
Key Financial Controls									✓
Fire Fighter Pension Administration									✓
Payroll Provider – Dataplan									✓
Procurement									✓
Timesheet and Timekeeping									
Financial Planning / Long Term Budgeting									✓
Value for Money									
Core Assurance									
Risk Management & Governance									✓
Follow Up (prior to 24/25 included in individual audits)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Your Internal Audit Service and Internal Audit Charter

03



3.1 YOUR INTERNAL AUDIT SERVICE

Conformance with internal auditing standards

RSM affirms that our internal audit services are designed to conform to the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS) and the Global Internal Audit Standards. Our next external quality assessment (EQA) will take place in 2026.

Under PSIAS, internal audit services are required to have an EQA every five years. Our risk assurance service line commissioned an external independent review of our internal audit services in 2021 to provide assurance whether our approach meets the requirements of the International Professional Practices Framework (IPPF), and the Internal Audit Code of Practice, as published by the Global Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA) and the Chartered IIA, on which PSIAS is based.

The external review concluded that RSM 'generally conforms*' to the requirements of the IIA Standards' and that 'RSM IA also generally conforms with the other Professional Standards and the IIA Code of Ethics. There were no instances of non-conformance with any of the Professional Standards'.

* The rating of 'generally conforms' is the highest rating that can be achieved, in line with the IIA's EQA assessment model.

3.2 INTERNAL AUDIT CHARTER

Need for the charter

This charter establishes the purpose, mandate, authority, role and responsibilities for the internal audit service for Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service. The establishment of a charter is a requirement of the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS) and the mandatory elements of The Institute of Internal Auditors' International Professional Practices Framework, which are the Global Internal Audit Standards and Topical Requirements.

Approval of the charter is the responsibility of the Audit and Governance Committee.

The internal audit service is provided by RSM UK Risk Assurance Services LLP ('RSM').

Purpose

The purpose of the internal audit function is to strengthen Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service's ability to create, protect, and sustain value by providing the board and management with independent, risk-based, and objective assurance, advice, insight, and foresight. We plan and perform our internal audit work with a view to reviewing and evaluating the risk management, control and governance arrangements that the organisation has in place, focusing in particular on how these arrangements help you to achieve its objectives.

Mandate

Authority

In approving this Charter, Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service grants RSM the mandate to provide the board and senior management with objective assurance, advice, insight and foresight. The internal audit team is authorised by the board to:

- Have full and unrestricted access to all functions, records, data, information, property and personnel which it considers necessary to fulfil its role.
- Have full and free access to the Board.
- Allocate resources, set timeframes, define review areas, develop scopes of work and apply techniques to accomplish the overall internal audit objectives.
- Obtain the required assistance from personnel within the organisation where audits will be performed, including other specialised services from within or outside the organisation.

The head of internal audit and internal audit staff are not authorised to:

- Perform any operational duties associated with the organisation.

-
- Initiate or approve accounting transactions on behalf of the organisation.
 - Direct the activities of any employee not employed by RSM unless specifically seconded to internal audit.

Independence and ethics

To provide for the independence of internal audit, its personnel report directly to Dan Harris (acting as your head of internal audit). The independence of RSM is assured by the internal audit service reporting to the chief executive, with further reporting lines to the Head of Finance and Procurement. Through this charter, RSM confirms the organisational independence of internal audit annually. Should any changes in governance structure arise during the year, limiting independence, this will be brought to attention and the safeguards put in place communicated.

Circumstances may justify a follow-up discussion between the head of internal audit, board, and senior management on the internal audit mandate or other aspects of the charter. Such circumstances may include but are not limited to:

- A significant change in the Global Internal Audit Standards.
- A significant acquisition or reorganisation within the organisation.
- Significant changes in the head of internal audit, board, and/or senior management.
- Significant changes to the organisation's strategies, objectives, risk profile, or the environment in which the organisation operates.
- New laws or regulations that may affect the nature and/or scope of internal audit services.

To assist the assessment; RSM is able to remain independent for the following reasons:

- As an outsourced provider of internal audit services to Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service, independence is inherent in our delivery and audit methodology.
- Our internal auditors do not have any operational responsibilities across Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service.
- No member of the audit team is employed by Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service.
- The head of internal audit reports to the Chief Executive and Audit and Governance Committee Chair.
- RSM methodology includes a second partner review (by another head of internal audit who does not work on Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service of the annual plan, the year-end annual report and opinion.
- The Internal Audit Charter details our role and responsibilities and the authority we have which enables us to undertake our internal audit service.

The head of internal audit has unrestricted access to the Chair of Audit and Governance Committee to whom all significant concerns relating to the adequacy and effectiveness of risk management activities, internal control and governance are reported.

Internal audit conforms with the Global Internal Audit Standards which includes the principles and standards of ethics and professionalism. Internal auditors maintain an unbiased mental attitude. This allows auditors to perform engagements objectively, and without their judgment on audit matters impacted by others, either in fact or appearance.

Conflicts of interest may arise where RSM provides services other than internal audit to Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service. Steps will be taken to avoid or manage transparently and openly such conflicts of interest so that there is no real or perceived threat or impairment to independence in providing the internal audit service. If a potential conflict arises through the provision of other services, disclosure will be reported to the Board. The nature of the disclosure will depend upon the potential impairment, and it is important that our role does not appear to be compromised in reporting the matter to the Board. Equally we do not want the organisation to be deprived of wider RSM expertise and will therefore raise awareness without compromising our independence.

Board oversight

In establishing the internal audit function, ensuring it is positioned independently and overseeing performance, the board will:

- Support and champion the mandate of internal audit, enabling it to fulfil its objectives, and working with senior management, enable unrestricted access to information and records.
- Discuss with the head of internal audit and senior management internal audit's authority, role, responsibilities, scope and types of services (assurance / advisory).
- Establish and protect the internal audit function's independence and ensure a direct reporting relationship, allowing the head of internal audit to discuss matters with the board without senior management present.
- Review, discuss other topics for inclusion, and approve annually the internal audit charter. This includes approving the mandate, the scope and internal audit services.
- Participate in discussions with the head of internal audit and senior management about the 'essential conditions' in the Global Internal Audit Standards, which establish the foundation that enables an effective internal audit function.
- Review the internal audit charter annually with the head of internal audit to consider changes affecting the organisation, such as changes in the type, severity, and interdependencies of risks.
- Approve the risk-based internal audit plan.
- Appoint and remove the internal audit function and approve our fee.
- Collaborate with senior management to determine the competencies, experience and qualifications required of the head of internal audit.
- Review internal audit performance and receive communications from the head of internal audit on performance relative to plan.
- Discuss the quality assurance and improvement programme (QAIP) and review the QAIP annual briefing sharing themes and learning from reviews undertaken across our client base.

-
- In collaboration with senior management, ensure internal audit has the resource to fulfil the mandate and internal audit plan. At least annually, discuss with the head of internal audit whether internal audit scope and resource is sufficient.

Internal audit responsibilities

In providing your outsourced internal audit service, RSM has a responsibility to:

- Develop a flexible and risk based internal audit strategy with more detailed annual audit plans. The plan will be submitted to the Board and senior management for review. The plan will be approved each year before work commences on delivery of that plan.
- Implement the internal audit plan as approved, including any additional tasks requested by management and the Board. The plan will be updated in response to organisational changes including risks, operations, programmes, systems and controls. All significant changes are communicated to the Board and senior management.
- Ensure the internal audit team consists of professional audit staff with the competencies, knowledge, skills, and experience to meet the requirements of the Global Internal Audit Standards and enable internal audit to fulfil its mandate.
- Establish a quality assurance and improvement programme to ensure the quality and effective operation of internal audit activities.
- Perform advisory activities where appropriate, beyond internal audit's assurance services, to assist management in meeting its objectives and improving the efficiency of governance, risk management and internal control processes.
- Bring a systematic disciplined approach to evaluate and report on the effectiveness of risk management, internal control and governance processes.
- Highlight control weaknesses and required associated improvements together with corrective action recommended to management based on an acceptable and practicable timeframe.
- Undertake follow up reviews to ensure management has implemented agreed internal control improvements within specified and agreed timeframes.
- Identify themes, trends and emerging issues that could impact the organisation and where appropriate communicate matters to the board and senior management.
- Communicate the impact of resource limitations on the internal audit plan to the board and senior management.
- Report regularly to the board to demonstrate the performance of the internal audit service.
- Coordinate activities and consider relying upon the work of other internal and external providers of assurance and advisory services. If the head of internal audit cannot achieve an appropriate level of coordination, the issue must be communicated to senior management and if necessary escalated to the board.

For clarity, we have included the definition of 'internal audit', 'senior management' and 'board'.

- Internal audit – a department, division, team of consultant, or other practitioner(s) that provides independent, objective assurance and consulting services designed to add value and improve an organisation’s operations. The internal audit activity helps an organisation accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of governance, risk management and control processes.
- Senior management who are the team of individuals at the highest level of organisational management who have the day-to-day responsibilities for managing the organisation.
- Board of governors - The highest-level governing body charged with the responsibility to direct and/or oversee the organisation’s activities and hold organisational management accountable. Furthermore, ‘board’ may refer to a committee or another body to which the governing body has delegated certain functions (eg an Audit Committee).

Client care standards

In delivering our services we require full cooperation from key stakeholders and relevant business areas to ensure a smooth delivery of the plan. We proposed the following KPIs for monitoring the delivery of the internal audit service:

- Discussions with senior staff at the client take place to confirm the scope six weeks before the agreed audit start date.
- Key information such as the draft assignment planning sheet are issued by RSM to the key auditee six weeks before the agreed start date.
- The lead auditor to contact the client to confirm logistical arrangements at least 15 working days before the commencement of the audit fieldwork to confirm practical arrangements, appointments, debrief date etc.
- Fieldwork takes place on agreed dates with key issues flagged up immediately.
- A debrief meeting will be held with audit sponsor at the end of fieldwork or within a reasonable time frame.
- Draft reports will be issued within 10 working days of the debrief meeting and will be issued by RSM to the agreed distribution list / client portal.
- Management responses to the draft report should be submitted to RSM.
- Within three working days of receipt of client responses the final report will be issued by RSM to the assignment sponsor and any other agreed recipients of the report.

Reporting

An assignment report will be issued following each internal audit assignment. The report will be issued in draft for comment by management, and then issued as a final report to management, with the executive summary being provided to the Board. The final report will contain an action plan agreed with management to address any weaknesses identified by internal audit.

The internal audit service will issue progress reports to the Board and management summarising outcomes of audit activities, including follow up reviews.

As your internal audit provider, the assignment opinions that RSM provides the organisation during the year are part of the framework of assurances that assist the board in taking decisions and managing its risks.

As the provider of the internal audit service, we are required to provide an annual opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of the organisation's governance, risk management and control arrangements. In giving our opinion, it should be noted that assurance can never be absolute. The most that the internal audit service can provide to the board is a reasonable assurance that there are no major weaknesses in risk management, governance and control processes. The annual opinion will be provided to the organisation by RSM UK Risk Assurance Services LLP at the financial year end. The results of internal audit reviews, and the annual opinion, should be used by management and the Board to inform the organisation's annual governance statement.

Data protection

Internal audit files need to include sufficient, reliable, relevant and useful evidence in order to support our findings and conclusions. Personal data is not shared with unauthorised persons unless there is a valid and lawful requirement to do so. We are authorised as providers of internal audit services to our clients (through the firm's terms of business and our engagement letter) to have access to all necessary documentation from our clients needed to carry out our duties. Internal auditors are accountable for confidentiality and safeguarding records and information.

Quality Assurance and Improvement

As your external service provider of internal audit services, we have the responsibility for maintaining an effective internal audit activity. We have in place a quality assurance and improvement programme, consisting of both internal and external assessments. Internal assessments are led by a dedicated Quality Assurance Department who undertake these reviews. Under the standards, internal audit services are required to have an external quality assessment every five years. This ensures continuous improvement of our internal audit services.

Any areas which we believe warrant bringing to your attention, which may have the potential to have an impact on the quality of the service we provide to you, will be raised in our progress reports to the Board.

The head of internal audit will report annually to the board and senior management regarding the internal audit function's conformance with the Standards, which is assessed through a quality assurance and improvement programme. Themes and learning from Quality Assurance Department reviews undertaken across our client base will be shared. This includes how the principles in the Internal Audit Code of Practice have been applied.

Fraud

The Board recognises that management is responsible for controls to reasonably prevent and detect fraud. Furthermore, the Board recognises that internal audit is not responsible for identifying fraud; however internal audit will be aware of the risk of fraud when planning and undertaking any assignments.

Approval of the internal audit charter

By approving this document, the internal audit strategy, the Audit and Governance Committee is also approving the internal audit charter.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT



Dan Harris, Partner and Head of Internal Audit

Email: Daniel.Harris@rsmuk.com
Telephone: 07792 948767



Zoe Walker, Managing Consultant

Email: Zoe.Walker@rsmuk.com
Telephone: +44 1245 454106

We are committed to delivering an excellent client experience every time we work with you. If you have any comments or suggestions on the quality of our service and would be happy to complete a short feedback questionnaire, please contact your RSM client manager or email admin.south.rm@rsmuk.com.

rsmuk.com

The matters raised in this report are only those which came to our attention during the course of our review and are not necessarily a comprehensive statement of all the weaknesses that exist or all improvements that might be made. Actions for improvements should be assessed by you for their full impact. This report, or our work, should not be taken as a substitute for management's responsibilities for the application of sound commercial practices. We emphasise that the responsibility for a sound system of internal controls rests with management and our work should not be relied upon to identify all strengths and weaknesses that may exist. Neither should our work be relied upon to identify all circumstances of fraud and irregularity should there be any.

Our report is prepared solely for the confidential use of Royal Berkshire Fire & Rescue Service and solely for the purposes set out herein. This report should not therefore be regarded as suitable to be used or relied on by any other party wishing to acquire any rights from RSM UK Risk Assurance Services LLP for any purpose or in any context. Any third party which obtains access to this report or a copy and chooses to rely on it (or any part of it) will do so at its own risk. To the fullest extent permitted by law, RSM UK Risk Assurance Services LLP will accept no responsibility or liability in respect of this report to any other party and shall not be liable for any loss, damage or expense of whatsoever nature which is caused by any person's reliance on representations in this report.

This report is released to you on the basis that it shall not be copied, referred to or disclosed, in whole or in part (save as otherwise permitted by agreed written terms), without our prior written consent.

We have no responsibility to update this report for events and circumstances occurring after the date of this report.

RSM UK Risk Assurance Services LLP is a limited liability partnership registered in England and Wales no. OC389499 at 6th floor, 25 Farringdon Street, London EC4A 4AB.